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JUSTICE COURT, LAS VEGAS TOWNSHIP
CLARK COUNTY, NEVADA

STATE OF NEVADA,

Plaintiff,

-vs-

Defendant

CASE NO.: 25-CR-113288
DEPT NO: JC Department

MOTION TO

DISMISS

Upon the application of Carolyn Kimberly St John, it is hereby requested that the above entitled matter be placed on calendar for the purpose of: TO DISMISS

DEFENDANT PHONE NUMBER:

DATED: this February 22nd 2026

Carolyn Kimberly St John ©
Defendant's Signature
living woman's

The above entitled matter is to be placed on the arraignment calendar on:

February 25th 2026 at 10am In Justice Court
JC Department

DATED: this _____

By: _____
Deputy Clerk



Criminal Information, Notice of Liability and to Correct Records Made Without Delegation of Authority

February 22th 2026

Carolyn Kimberly St John

In Care of 2001 East Tropicana Ave, Apartment 1033

Las Vegas, Nevada [89119]

To all to whom these presents shall come (Alleged Agents):

Steven D. Grierson (Clerk of Court), Diana L. Sullivan (Justice Court Judge), Steven B. Wolfson (District Attorney)

1) Whereas: if the alleged incorporated States, per The Constitution of the United States of America and The Constitution of the United States Article I, § 10, Cl. 1, "...make any Thing but gold and silver Coin a Tender in Payment of Debts;" ; and

2) Therefore: are not the alleged incorporated States' agents, and hence their alleged chartered corporations' agents, and also hence the alleged incorporated United States of America's agents, the alleged incorporated United States' agents, or any of those four (4) hereinafter "Alleged Agents", operating outside any Sovereign delegation of authority with respect to me, a Lawful State Person; and

3) Therefore: what obligation do I, a Lawful State Person, have to recognize or be subject to utterances, and or codes, and or rules, and or service of Alleged Agents operating outside any Sovereign delegation of authority and or any contract; and

4) Therefore: would not any attempt to address me, a Lawful State Person, by any Alleged Agents be a criminal act per Cohens v. Virginia, 6 Wheat. 264, p 404 "...to usurp... [jurisdiction] ... would be treason to the Constitution." and 18 USC 241, 242, 1028A, 1341, 1962, 2381, 2382, to name a few ; and

5) Therefore: are not, Alleged Agents duly noticed and bound by unrebutted Exhibits: A) Declaration of Joint Sovereignty and Letters Patent, B) Extinguishment Order, and C) International Proclamation of Restoration , hereby made part of this presentment as if set forth in full; and

6) I, in my given name, Carolyn Kimberly St John, as a woman, a Michigianian from birth to now, a Lawful State Person, do declare under Penalty of Perjury under the Public Law of The United States of America unincorporated this Criminal Information, Notice of Liability and to Correct Records Made Without Delegation of Authority, in the manner of a Quo Warranto, is true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge, with no intent to mislead, defraud, deceive, or threaten in any way, as my best effort, to report crime, in "good faith and with clean hands," in common American English, in a lawful manner, not a legal manner, and with my right to accelerate at will, **I require 1) through 5) above to be rebutted in kind, posthaste, to substantiate any claim against me, or correct your record(s) within seventy-two (72) hours of your receipt of this presentment to show my status as a Sovereign Land Baron, exempt from levy, tax percuse, non-combatant, and to hold me harmless for all past present or future fictitious claims and or those void Sovereign delegation of authority,** and a true copy, facsimile or digital scan of this presentment shall be as lawfully binding as an original; and

Notice to Principals is Notice to Agents; Notice to Agents is Notice to Principals; NOTICE TO AGENTS IS NOTICE TO PRINCIPALS; NOTICE TO PRINCIPALS IS NOTICE TO AGENTS

I, standing in my Chisholm v. Georgia, 2 Dall. 419, p 471 (1793) "sovereignty," accept all gifts without strings and waive all benefits --- just because we have not spoken in a long time doesn't mean we can't --- and I issue the above, in the form of an affidavit, without prejudice, under a flag foreign to and without the incorporated United States of America or the incorporated United States this February 20th 2026.

By: Carolyn Kimberly St John ©

Carolyn Kimberly St John non-negotiable autograph

Exhibits:

- A) Declaration of Joint Sovereignty and Letters Patent
- B) Extinguishment Order
- C) International Proclamation of Restoration
- D) Waivable or Self Executing True Bill
- E) Case law

Nevada State
Clark County

I Aaron Michael Lucey, a Recording Secretary and International Notarial Witness was visited today February 22nd 2026 by the woman known to me to be Carolyn Kimberly St John, and said woman did affirm and autograph this Criminal Information, Notice of Liability and to Correct Records Made Without Delegation of Authority in my presence for the purposes stated.

By: Aaron Michael Lucey ©

Nevada Assembly Recording Secretary
Land Recording Office
The United States of America
Date: February 22nd 2026
Recording #: NV-240106-003-02000194





Waivable or Self Executing True Bill

February 22nd 2026

Steven B. Wolfson
200 Lewis Avenue
Las Vegas, NV 89101

Re. Criminal Information, Notice of Liability and to Correct Records Made Without Delegation of Authority, hereinafter "Criminal Information," dated February 20th 2026

You have received this Waivable or Self Executing True Bill for the unwarranted actions, inactions, false statements, or presumptions outside your Sovereign delegation of authority; and This True Bill will be waived if you :

- a) rebut in kind all of above Criminal Information posthaste; or
- b) comply with the 72 hour requirement, in above Criminal Information, 7) ; otherwise

You have Dishonored Criminal Information and thereby agreed to the following:

- A) you are operating outside any Sovereign delegation of authority; and
- B) given you are using commercial paper and the Clearfield Trust Doctrine you are subject to the Uniform Commercial Code, especially 1-202 Notice and UCC 1-103 (b) "...including the law merchant and the law relative to capacity to contract , principal and agent, estoppel, fraud, misrepresentation, duress, coercion, mistake, bankruptcy, and other validating or invalidating cause supplement its provisions." ; therefore
- C) Ancient Commercial Law and no other of your Codes or rules apply:
<https://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/CitesByTopic/MaximsOfCommerce.htm>
i.e. the law merchant; and
- D) the law of kinds, a B) above "invalidating cause"; and

Self Executing True Bill:

1) 1 times	You/your agent/your officer Failed to recognize status and standing of an ASN	\$ 10,000,000
	Per occurrence \$10,000,000	

Total due \$10,000,000.

This is your opportunity to cure, Default Judgment of facts and debt shall occur after seventy-two (72) hours of receipt of this Waivable or Self Executing True Bill by right to accelerate at will.

Payment of this verified debt can be made to: Carolyn Kimberly St John
c/o 2001 East Tropicana Avenue, Apartment 1033
Las Vegas, Nevada [89119]

Notice to Principals is Notice to Agents, Notice to Agents is Notice to Principals; NOTICE TO AGENTS IS NOTICE TO PRINCIPALS; NOTICE TO PRINCIPALS IS NOTICE TO AGENTS; and

I, Carolyn Kimberly St John, a Lawful State Person, Sovereign, Land Baron, exempt from levy, tax percuse, and a non-combatant, declare under Penalty of Perjury under the Public Law of The United States of America unincorporated this Waivable or Self Executing True Bill is true complete and correct to the best of my knowledge, and I accept all gifts without strings and waive all benefits --- just because we have not spoken in a long time doesn't mean we can't --- so affirmed and issued without prejudice this February 22nd of 2026.

By: Carolyn Kimberly St John ©
Carolyn Kimberly St John ©

Nevada
Clark County

I Aaron Michael Lucy, a Recording Secretary and International Notarial Witness was visited today February 22nd of 2026 by the woman known to me to be Carolyn Kimberly St Johnt, and said woman did affirm and autograph this Waivable or Self Executing True Bill in my presence for the purposes stated.

By: Aaron Michael Lucy ©

Nevada Assembly Recording Secretary
Land Recording Office
The United States of America
Date: February 22nd 2026
Recording #: NV-240106-003-00000194





Waivable or Self Executing True Bill

February 22nd 2026

Justice Judge David Brown

200 Lewis Avenue

Las Vegas, NV 89101

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- C) Ancient Commercial Law and no other of your Codes or rules apply: <https://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/CitesByTopic/MaximsOfCommerce.htm> i.e. the law merchant; and
- D) the law of kinds, a B) above "invalidating cause"; and

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I, Carolyn Kimberly St John, a Lawful State Person, Sovereign, Land Baron, exempt from levy, tax percuse, and a non-combatant, declare under Penalty of Perjury under the Public Law of The United States of America unincorporated this Waivable or Self Executing True Bill is true complete and correct to the best of my knowledge, and I accept all gifts without strings and waive all benefits --- just because we have not spoken in a long time doesn't mean we can't --- so affirmed and issued without prejudice this February 22nd of 2026.

By: Carolyn Kimberly St John ©
Carolyn Kimberly St John ©

Nevada
Clark County

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By: Aaron Michael Lucey ©

Nevada Assembly Recording Secretary
Land Recording Office
The United States of America
Date: February 22nd 2026
Recording #: NV-240106-003-00000194





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- C) Ancient Commercial Law and no other of your Codes or rules apply:
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i.e. the law merchant; and
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By: Carolyn Kimberly St John ©
Carolyn Kimberly St John ©

Nevada
Clark County

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By: Aaron Michael Lucey ©

Nevada Assembly Recording Secretary
Land Recording Office
The United States of America
Date: February 22nd 2026
Recording #: NV-240106-003-00000194



International Public Notice: Extinguishment Order

By Anna Von Reitz September 9th 2025

This Extinguishment Order pertains to "Non-Conforming Constitutions" used to create Territorial "States" as a prelude to enrollment of States of the Union resulting from the process engaged under the Northwest Ordinance, which provides for a period of time in which Territorial Authorities are exercised to protect, organize, and develop new States of the Union.

Beginning with Iowa in 1846 these so-called "administrative States" were created by the British Territorial Federal Subcontractors; they were organized -- purportedly -- to provide separate administrative and regulatory support to the numerous new territorial enclaves created by the westward expansion beyond the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers.

The duration of these Territorial States was naturally limited by the provisions of the Northwest Ordinance itself; upon acceptance and enrollment of the Territory as a new State of the Union by the already existing States, the preceding territorial status of the State was naturally superseded and extinguished.

But what happens when an illegal Mercenary Conflict misrepresented as a "war" intervenes in the midst of this westward expansion process, and the actual States and their State-of-States are commandeered by their own Territorial Subcontractors under conditions of deceit and non-disclosure? Their lawful officers hunted and accused of being "rebels" and "criminals"?

Then we have an illegal, unlawful, and immoral nineteenth century putsch carried out by public employees under contract to provide the victims with "good faith service". And we have the sleight of hand substitution of Territorial (Administrative) States for the actual States of the Union that the people of this country are owed.

The Perpetrators of this Gross Breach of Trust and Violation of their Service Contracts got away with it for over 160 years, but we, the people of this country, did eventually wake up.

We declared our birthright political status under our state demonyms; we recorded and published our Expatriation from any presumption of Federal citizenship -- Territorial or Municipal.

Creaking and groaning, like so many Rip Van Winkles, we located the engines of our American Government and learned the fate of our States of America Confederation and our Federal Republic, too. We called our People and our States to Assemble, and as we came together, both the States of the Union and the Union States were repopulated. Not "abandoned". Not in "interregnum". Not "missing, presumed lost".

As part of clearing the detritus and housekeeping left over since the so-called Civil War, our American Confederation, The United States of America (Unincorporated), annexed the Territorial "States" created prior to the Civil War, and our properly provenanced and declared State Assemblies acting as our Federation of States conducted a Roll Call Vote to accept and enroll the numerous "Territorial States" formed during and after the Civil War as States of the Union. This process was completed as of October 1st 2020.

The actual Public Interest of the American People supersedes all Territorial claims including Territorial constructive claims based on undisclosed and deceitful registrations of American babies as British Territorial U.S. Citizens.

As the Northwest Ordinance is one of Four Organic Laws underpinning our Government from the beginning of our country's modern development, it must be obeyed in spirit and to the letter of the law; upon completion of the process as directed by the Northwest Ordinance and expression of our Public Trust Interest, the Territorial "States" are extinguished.

The new States of the Union are guaranteed the Equal Footing Doctrine and the control and enjoyment of their own land and soil.

In other words, Territorial Administrative States and any derivative Municipal Administrative States, are naturally extinguished and dissolved upon enrollment as States of the Union and invocation of our American Common Law Trust.

All fifty (50) States of the Union are fully-fledged, fully enrolled, and accounted for, populated, possessed of adequate infrastructure, and enrolled as "free, sovereign, and independent states" as of October 1st 2020.

Any supposition otherwise cannot be supported by the pretension of any "emergency" powers or extra-Constitutional powers which were never granted to any Federal Subcontractor; the Federal Subcontractors together with their franchises and agencies, must return to their normal duties and limitations and jurisdictions, without further obstruction, excuse, or delay. All Territorial administrative States stand dissolved effective October 1st 2020 as pre-ordained by the Northwest Ordinance; any derivative Municipal administrative STATES are similarly dissolved as a further consequence.

In addition to this circumstance, these Federal Subcontractors and their Principals have run up exorbitant unauthorized debt, have failed to keep lawful bookkeeping standards, and despite having adopted an estimated 80 million statutory codes and regulations, have not formed a responsible or reputable administration. These Federal citizenship organizations, their corporations, and their foreign Principals, owe the American States and People an estimated \$275 Trillion 1934 United States Dollars.

This debt is reflected in uniform commercial code liens held and duly processed by our Fiduciary for The United States of America and each of the Several States and for the ultimate beneficiaries --- the living people of this country who have hands and feet, in whom the flesh lives and the blood flows.

The attached Extinguishment Order formalizes what is already required by the Northwest Ordinance and the process it pre-ordains.

<https://annavonreitz.com/extinguishmentorder.pdf>

Issued by:
Anna Maria Riezinger - Fiduciary
The United States of America
In care of: Box 520994
Big Lake, Alaska 99652
September 9th 2025

See this article and over 5500 others on Anna's website here: www.annavonreitz.com
To support this work look for the Donate button on this website.



International Public Proclamation: Regarding Jurisprudence and Operations

Full Information Provided to Foreign Public Officials and Employees

The American Federal Republic ceased operations in March of 1861.

The British Territorial U.S. Government was relinquished to England under the Organic Act of 1871.

The Municipal United States Government was redefined under the same Organic Act of 1871.

The effect of the Organic Act of 1871 was to fundamentally change the nature of the Federal Government - without any agreement on the part of the States of the Union and no ratification by their employers, the employees redefined their relationship with each other and with their employers via an act of legislation.

The Territorial Government and presumably the Territorial "States" operating under Non-Conforming Constitutions were ceded back to England. The City of Washington, which is supposed to be operated as a plenary Congressional oligarchy by our American Federal Subcontractor, that is, the Federal Republic Congress, was extended to operate the entire District of Columbia.

None of these Acts of Legislation by any Congress have any power to change the contractual obligations set forth by The Constitution of the United States of America nor The Constitution of the United States; however, this so-called Organic Act did profoundly expand the arbitrary power of the Municipal Congress over the District of Columbia and place the Territorial Government at a disadvantage, both in being under the thrall of the King or Queen, and also being subject to the whims of the Pope's Municipal Government while operating within the District of Columbia.

This is not what the States of the Union envisioned and agreed to in either Constitution, but people at the time seem to have been fooled by the common misconception that legislated Acts of Congress could overcome the Constitutional intent and requirements.

People outside the District of Columbia were hardly aware of the change.

As a result of this "internal administration change" the Municipal Government which was clearly supposed to be limited in scope and to maintain its operations in the District of Columbia, redefined itself as a quasi-Territorial entity and began to usurp into the Territorial "States".

This results in a situation wherein both the Territorial and Municipal Subcontractors providing "essential government services" to the States are acting in an unauthorized and "extra-Constitutional" fashion. The Territorial Government (and any Successor) is still obligated to provide our States with all the protections stipulated in its service contract and the Municipal Government (and any Successor) is still obligated to "good faith service" under The Constitution of the United States.

How have the Federal Service Providers gotten away with this and other increasingly bizarre Acts of Legislation that are clearly unconstitutional? By pretending that those offensive Acts applied only to their own employees and then misapplying these same offensive Acts to the American General Public as well.

For an Act of Congress to apply to the American General Public (as opposed to the "Territorial" or "Municipal" Public provided by two sets of Federal Employees) it has to be published in the Congressional Record, not the Federal Registry.

Over the years and with self-interest in hand, our Federal Service Providers have gotten very sloppy about identifying the American Public as a separate body politic and have even found means to undermine and effectively steal the identity of their Employers by registering them as members of their own foreign citizenries.

The British Government operating the British Territorial Government Subcontractor required all its Employees to be registered as babies as U.S. Citizens. While they could require this of their own Employees, it should have had no effect on the American General Public - but, by sloppy administration and deliberate omission of full disclosure, millions of American babies were accidentally-on-purpose misidentified as British Territorial U.S. Citizens.

This gave the appearance of those same Americans knowingly and voluntarily agreeing to be British Subjects and to subject themselves to Territorial law, but as this was conveniently never disclosed to the American victims of this identify theft scheme, no such agreement or authorization on the part of the Americans can be presumed.

Undisclosed contracts, especially citizenship contracts, are universally disallowed and so are unconscionable contracts.

The Mothers who were not given full disclosure agreed on paper that their babies were some unstipulated form of "United States Citizen" and unknowingly allowed their baby to be misidentified as a British Territorial U.S. Citizen. As the Mother didn't know she had done this, she could never tell her baby what she'd done, either. The baby was far too young to know that he had been "redefined" as a British Territorial U.S. Citizen, and so, for the victim of this scheme, the foreign citizenship contract was unconscionable as well as being undisclosed.

From there, owing to the Organic Act of 1871, it was easy for the Municipal Government to also assume that the victim of this ploy could be additionally registered as a Municipal "citizen of the United States" defined as a Municipal Corporation Franchise --- as they already had this agreement in place to "incorporate" British Territorial U.S. Citizens.

On paper, the American babies, together with their birthrights and their Constitutional Guarantees, were extinguished. So far as the self-interested Perpetrators were concerned, the American Mothers had deliberately and knowingly and voluntarily adopted a new and foreign political status for their babies.

The Federal Subcontractors, both Territorial and Municipal, benefited financially and in terms of coercive control by doing this.

The Brits created an "American Infant Decedent Estate" for themselves to administer by claiming that the Mothers had all ---for reasons unknown--- waived their baby's American inheritance. The new British Territorial "Person" they created and named after the American baby and defined as a British Territorial U.S. Citizen was under their control and subject to their Statutory Code.

Similar benefits accrued to the Municipal Government as they could use and reap profits off the new "citizens of the United States" operated as franchise corporations under the NAMES of the victims and gain even more coercive control under the Laws of Commerce.

This new combined form of "Federal Dual citizenship" was secretly foisted off on the American Public for four generations before we woke up and realized what our Federal Employees had done in breach of trust and contract.

Having discovered this gross fraud and identity theft we wasted no time in engaging the Principals responsible. Instead of making immediate and open correction, they continued to "harvest" American babies under these false assumptions of foreign citizenship and to make excuses for this deplorable fraud and imposition.

According to them, their actions were justified because there was no American Government presently in evidence. We were purportedly "missing, in interregnum, whereabouts unknown", presumed to be lost at sea, or under reconstruction".

This was because our States of the Union hadn't been brought back into Session for a very long time, and increasingly, because of the British Territorial illegal "latching" onto the American babies, there were fewer Americans with the standing to recall their States of the Union into Session.

Two things had to happen: (1) Americans who had been misidentified as U.S. Citizens had to wake up and repudiate this foreign political status and the additional attached Municipal "citizen of the United States" status as adults; (2) they had to get organized and bring their State of the Union Assemblies into Session.

This we have done on the Public and International Record.

After lodging objections and protests with the offending Principals - the Popes and the Governments of the Britain headed by the British Monarch and the Lord Mayor of the Inner City of London - we have continued to expose and repudiate this grotesque fraud amounting to a national-level identity theft.

The entire time that this has been going on behind our backs, these foreign

"federal" Subcontractors have been operating --- purportedly - under their Constitutions and providing us with "good faith service" and taking their paychecks and operating funds from our credit and largesse, while at the same time defrauding, denigrating, and depriving us individually of the guarantees and benefits of the venerable Constitution contracts.

This systemic and institutionalized fraud against the American Public Interest must end and all presumptions of Federal Dual Citizenship misapplied to those born within the borders of the American States and otherwise not actually attached to Federal Employment must end, too.

There is no valid "birth" contract obligating any American to British Territorial U.S. Citizenship nor any corollary obligation to act as a Municipal citizen of the United States.

It's all fraudulent and it's a hanging offense under both the Hague and Geneva Conventions.

So, those who wish to stand in line to be hung, step right up. Those who "voluntarily" agree to spend your lives as indentured servants of the British Monarch, raise your hands. Those who additionally accept enslavement as a "citizen of the United States", be our guests.

As for the rest of us, Americans, we repudiate the entire circumstance and rebut any such presumptions of contractual foreign citizenship obligation on our parts. Our government isn't missing, absent, or in interregnum. It's right here, where it has always been.

Fifty State Assemblies of properly declared Americans who have expatriated from U.S. Citizenship and Municipal "citizenship of the United States", and who have then brought their State and County Assemblies into Session, have seized upon their Constitutionally Guaranteed right to peaceable assemble and have proven that our American Government is present, accounted for, and conducting business.

Among the long-delayed housekeeping we have thus far accomplished, our lawful State Assemblies enrolled all the Territorial "States" created under the Northwest Ordinance and subsumed any Territorial "States" operating under Non-Conforming Constitutions and any Municipal STATES thought to exist --- and enrolled them under the lawful administration of the States of the Union. This action was completed as of October 1st 2020 and Notice of this action was provided to all the Territorial/MUNICIPAL Governors, the British Governments involved, and the Pope and Roman Municipal Government, the United Nations Organization, the various branches of the United States military.

Foreign, for-profit, privately owned commercial and municipal corporations in the business of providing "essential governmental services" have passed themselves off as our Federal Government ever since the so-called American Civil War, which, as it turns out, was another fraudulent misrepresentation foisted off on Americans by self-interested foreign business interests.

No Congress ever declared any such "war". The "American Civil War" was an illegal Mercenary Conflict instead and has no bearing on the law and the contracts that the American People are owed.

The Foreign Principals primarily responsible for this, the British Government and Roman Municipal Government and the Government of Westminster operating as corporations calling themselves deceitful names like "the United States Government, (Inc.)", and other corporations such as the United States of America, (Inc.) and THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, (INC.), and state-level franchises, too, like "the State of California, (Inc.)" never disclosed any of this to their American Benefactors.

They usurped upon their Employers and did not provide the information and assistance that the "good faith service" provisions of their service contracts required.

They used a fraud technique known as "mirroring" and deceitfully similar names to substitute their corporations for the Federal and State Government the people of this country ordained and which they are owed under contract.

Over time, easy access to our credit and resources resulted in deep corruption infesting all levels of the foreign incorporated government structure, from their "Counties" to their "Presidencies".

Public elections were reduced to private corporation straw-polls. Money was reduced to "government-issued" I.O.U.s. And land sales were reduced to sale of copyrighted land descriptions, for the simple fact that these Territorial and Municipal entities never received any land grants. Those belong to us, the living people and State Citizens of this country.

Undisclosed licensing fees related to the use of these copyrighted land descriptions, mapping systems and labels were passed off as "property taxes" owed by Federal Dual Citizens and arbitrary service fees were then attached to these non-existent "intellectual properties".

This has resulted in institutionalized racketeering, illegal confiscations, and illegal taxation of Americans and their land and soil assets --- engineered by their own public employees, all of whom actually owed the victims "good faith service" the entire time.

The three public trusts set up "in the name of" all the American victims of this scam - (1) American Infant Decedent Estate Trust, (2) British Seaman's Estate Trust, and (3) Municipal Roman Inferior Estate Trust --- stand dissolved for fraud. They were based on labor contracts and other service obligations that were not disclosed to the mothers, and which were unconscionable to the babies who were the victims deprived of their birthright political status by this mammoth fraud.

The only ones who knew about these cozy accommodations were the foreign governments responsible, their high administrative agents, and the members of the Bar Associations who for many years were protected by privateer licenses and Letters of Marque issued by the Popes. That protection came to an end in 2013 with Pope Francis's issuance of his "Moto Proprio" Apostolic Letter and other

communications which fully admitted the non-existent nature of corporations and other "legal fictions". Pope Francis fully admitted that they were just business models that the Roman Curia dreamed up. They have no lawful standing. Corporations can't own land, soil, or living people, even if those people have temporarily agreed to act as "persons" as a condition of employment. Similarly, public trusts cannot breach the natural and actual rights and material interests of living people.

The public trust fraud scheme that has been promoted in this country, the British Isles, the former Commonwealth, seventeen occupied European countries, Japan, and numerous other countries worldwide has resulted in gross criminality wherever it has been employed and has been operated as an illegal interlocking trust directorate by members of the Bar Associations and Corporation Executives.

We are here today to put an end to it. Men and women of courage and goodwill, people of intelligence, will never put up with this delusional nonsense, nor will they accept an "offer" to deprive them of control over their own money.

So now we come to the financial consequences. Trillions upon trillions of dollars' worth of actual goods and labor have been siphoned off by the corporate criminals responsible, and this is all owed back to the living people.

The extent of the debt owed by these offending corporations is only partially exposed by the so-called "National Debts" and the individual AUTOTRIS accounts that track profits the goons made by trading upon the purloined assets that belong to the living people.

In modern decades since the Second World War, the Committee of 300 is the organization most directly responsible for these continuing practices of criminality and predation. Their organization and associated entities, the World Economic Forum, UN CORPORATION, the Bilderbergers, the Trilateral Commission, the Council on Foreign Affairs, the Royal Institute of Foreign Affairs, the World Bank, and so on, all went rogue in 2005.

They decided not to pay back legitimate debts they owed to private individuals and family trusts and more than 5,000 non-statutory common law trusts that they illegally latched onto, not to mention the millions upon millions of "individual accounts" tracked by the AUTOTRIS system and GMEI-Utility accounts tracked by corporations like PIMCO and Fidelity, Inc.

They thought that their investments in domestic defense contractors and transnational defense networks would protect them and that corporations like Bank of America, and BlackRock and Vanguard and State Street would shield their profiteering behind a wall of Bar Attorneys.

They forgot that at the end of the day, corporations are fictional. They only exist when we "suspend belief" the same way we suspend belief when watching a movie. We know these things aren't real. We know the name of the dog isn't the dog, just like we know the name of a man isn't a man.

Corporations are only protected by the public, so long as those corporations operate lawfully and in Public Interest. When corporations cross the line and act in a criminal fashion, we withdraw our tolerance of them, and they are just a big

pile of paper. Like the Wicked Witch of the West hit by a bucket of cold water, they are dissolved.

The Bar Attorneys have acted as Necromancers, manipulating these dead things, operating courts devoted to the affairs of corporations, various legislatures of all kinds have created over eighty million statutes, codes, resolutions, public policies, regulations, mandates, and blah, blah, blah ---but none of it is enforceable on the living people, no matter how many corporations they name after us. We function under a different law, the law that Thomas Jefferson described as "the Law of Nature and Nature's God".

That this is so and that this is the Supreme Law of our Land, has been so firmly set in place before all mankind in the form of The Declaration of Independence, that no other or different understanding can be presumed to exist. The Law of Nature and Nature's God is literally the law that Americans, the living people, live under.

The Federal Constitutions are the Law of the Land (from the perspective of sailors and pilots visiting our shores and working for us) that our Federal Subcontractors are obligated to live under, and thanks to Article VI, the Supremacy Clause built into all three (3) Federal Constitutions, there is absolutely no doubt about that, either. Nothing that they can legislate or obfuscate can change that.

This is our system of law in this country. There is no other supra-national law or international law or global law that overcomes it. Our Subcontractors aren't allowed to obligate us to do or accept or perform upon anything without our full-knowing written consent under conditions of full disclosure and freedom from duress. All actions affecting our States of the Union must be ratified by our States of the Union.

There are no other or superseding public-private partnerships, and there are no land grants vested in any incorporated foreign entity.

We notified the Territorial/MUNICIPAL Governors - all corporate franchise operators - at the State (Trust) and State of State levels that all the States of the Union are now formally enrolled and that all constitutional requirements are in place back in October of 2020. We have now found it necessary to issue a formal Extinguishment Order, putting an end to any "state of emergency" and enforcing our venerable contracts, both The Constitution of the United States (Municipal Employees) and The Constitution of the United States of America (Territorial Employees).

A third Federal Constitution issued to the States of America (the Confederation) is dormant and vacated awaiting our decision to either reconstruct the old Federal Republic or do something new.

If the respective corporations presently acting as providers of "essential government services" don't want to abide by their constitutional service contracts, they can quit, and we will take over their bureaucratic apparatus---nationalize it, and, as we say, "mow our own lawn" again. We did everything from 1776 to 1789 without their help, and if need be, we can do it again.

If our Federal Service Providers default on their service contracts, we will simply

restructure their former operations and either manage their functions ourselves or hire new subcontractors.

Although this is a daunting prospect, it is something we are prepared to do, whereas we are not willing to put up with any more foreign corporation-sponsored criminality, freeloading, or presumption of legal personhood against us.

As for the Bar Associations and their members, they are presumed to be professionals and to know the differences both between the forms of law and the subject matter those forms of law apply to; therefore, any more "misunderstandings" on the part of Bar Members have special and unavoidable consequences for them, in the form of charges of racketeering at the lesser end of possible offenses, and treason against the actual American Government at the other end of the spectrum. Those Bar Attorneys who have been born and raised in this country are especially burdened by the reasonable presumption that they know that Americans live under the Law of Nature and Nature's God and that Federal Employees - certainly including the employees of any District of Columbia-based State or State organizations or incorporated Counties - are obligated under the limitations and guarantees of their respective Constitutions.

Bar Association members, and especially members of the American Bar Association, are hereby specifically informed and advised and reminded that we are Americans and we are not bound by unconscionable adherence contracts to any form of foreign citizenship not specifically and fully disclosed **in all respects** and **voluntarily** entered into -- and no other presumptions are available at Law or under Law or any Rule of Law.

Bar Members acting as Esquires and caught trespassing against the living people of this country are subject to Natural Law. Remember that. Conduct yourselves accordingly.

This information, in the sense of criminal information, is being sent to members of the Territorial and MUNICIPAL Congresses, Territorial "State" Governors and Territorial "State of State" Administrators, Municipal GOVERNORS and their administrators, the offending Principals responsible for this "state" of affairs, the Judicial Councils, Bar Associations and Municipal OFFICERS, the Trump Administration, the Committee of Three Hundred and other Offending Organizations, and to all agents/Agents/AGENTS worldwide.

The message is simple. Get back in your boxes.

All corporations and corporate executives responsible for performing essential government functions are hereby fully informed and advised and reminded of their contractual obligations to us and to our American Government. Evasion of your obligations under the Federal Constitutions is treason as much as active resistance.

All corporations and corporation executives responsible for performing essential government services are required to pay attention and recognize that thousands of Americans have formally expatriated from the presumption of Federal Dual Citizenship, that these Americans are exercising a right guaranteed by the Federal Constitutions, the Public Law, Federal Title XV, the Hague Conventions and

Geneva Conventions, and International Law generally, must be accepted and recognized without any presumption against them or assumption that Municipal claims of citizenship obligation as "citizens of the United States" survive Territorial Expatriation.

Remember that all claims of Municipal "citizenship of the United States" are dependent on the existence of a valid British Territorial Person or British Territorial Seaman's Estate; the Municipal Government could not and did not directly latch upon any American baby, and so, the extinguishment of the presumption of British Territorial U.S. Citizenship also extinguishes any claim of Municipal "citizen of the United States" obligation and also extinguishes any presumption that an "unclaimed" or "intestate" American Infant Decedent Estate exists.

All and we do mean all legal actions undertaken against Americans who have reclaimed their correct political status before and after October 1st 2020 must be voided and all property and receipts seized under the False Presumptions of foreign citizenships, must returned to the victims. If that means that your corporations must buy back purloined property and pay back money collected under False Pretenses, do so. If that means that "legal actions" misaddressed against declared Americans must be dropped, drop them with prejudice and expunge these unlawful, illegal, and immoral actions from the public record.

Do not imagine that the corporate veil will avail you or that any public bankruptcy protection will be provided. Everyone is responsible for knowing and obeying the actual Public Law.

You, members of the Bar Associations and officers of all and any federal corporations and state-of-state franchise corporations can begin by immediately quashing any and all such "presumptive" actions undertaken against the name "Anna Maria Riezinger" expressed in any form, variation, permutation, style, abbreviation, inclusion, enclosure, addition, tack-on, or ordering whatsoever. The same applies to all Americans carrying State Credentials issued by our verified American State Assembly organizations which are populated by fully declared and provenanced American State Nationals and all those who have State Credentials issued by our bank, The Global Family Bank.

All members, shareholders, officers and elected officials of all corporations providing "government" services, are forewarned that the living people will not be gainsaid or accused of any insurrection, debt, or wrong-doing; the fraud schemes that have been promoted against them and against their birthrights and standing, their true political identity and even their true nature as living men and women, are thoroughly exposed and condemned.

The Great Fraud is at an end.

So is the similar Great Fraud against the people of England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales, the former Commonwealth countries, the seventeen still-illegally occupied countries of Western Europe, Japan, and all the other countries that have been undermined by venal commercial and municipal corporations that have preyed upon the living to benefit their --- in the end, non-existent, legal fiction entities.

All companies chartered under the auspices of the unincorporated Federation of States including The Global Family Bank and The Global Family International Trade

Bank and the Global Family Bank of Commerce and all Prosperity Unions organized by the Global Family Group and its various named affiliates are equally as immune from presumption of foreign citizenship obligations as the Americans these banks and prosperity institutions are founded by and which they serve.

The various Municipal Corporations doing business in names expressed in all capital letters have been presumed to be "citizens of the United States" under the so-called "diversity clause" allowing such corporations to be deemed "citizens of the United States" and therefor taxable and regulated under Title 50 and Federal Code presuming the existence of a lawful military occupation of this country ever since the quote "American Civil War" unquote.

It has been adequately demonstrated that no Congress ever declared war related to that illegal Mercenary Conflict and no formal peace process ended it. This has been the source of many False Claims in Commerce, including but not limited to the "presumption" that such corporations formed by the Municipal Parent Corporation were rendered debtors and liable for debt, war reparations, etc.

After having fully described the fraud schemes that have been employed against the Public Interest of the American Public and against individual Americans, it should come as no surprise that similar fraudulent and criminal legal presumptions have been employed against our business interests, our shipping, our banking, our unincorporated Mom and Pop businesses, and yes, our corporations.

Global Family is an American chartered corporation, standing free and clear of any "presumption" of Federal Dual Citizenship or any obligation associated with the Great Fraud.

Just as the members of the Bar and the Territorial Courts and Municipal COURTS they operate have been warned to Cease and Desist any and all presumptions of foreign legal personhood against individual Americans they are also fully informed and advised that they cannot apply these fraud schemes resulting in personage and barratry against our chartered "vessels" acting in trade and in commerce.

Read The Constitution of the United States of America, Article IV, and see what obligations apply. All Territorial and Municipal officers are required to protect our shipping and our persons in all jurisdictions. Period. That they had evaded their contractual obligations by means of fraud and crimes of personage up until this point by no means allows the continuance of these offenses against us, against our private business interests, or against our commercial enterprises.

So said, so signed, so sealed this 16th day of September 2025 by Justice Anna Maria Riezinger, in affirmation that the foregoing is true, correct, not misleading, verifiable and under the direction of the living people and Lawful Persons of these United States, acting in the capacity of our One Supreme Court, without exception and without prejudice and without any previously allowed judicial discretion, invoked under Natural Law and the Law of the Land provided by the Federal Constitutions, and otherwise saying Naught:

See signed Proclamation attached. <https://annavonreitz.com/proclamation2.pdf>

Sovereign Letters Patent

November 1, 2015

We, the living people, in whom the flesh lives and blood flows, who are inhabitants of the land acting upon our inherent sovereign nature and divine empowerment declare that the land and the seas and the air of our beloved planet belong to us as the true heirs and beneficiaries of the Earth;

We, the living people, declare and levy claim upon the National Trusts owed to the lands of America known and described variously as The United States of America and the united States of America and United Colonies of America, composed of fifty (50) organic states together with their Isle-lands and patents and all trusts and beneficial contracts owed to these lands and peoples inhabiting them, and all successors and derivatives thereof in perpetuity, as we are in joint sovereignty the lawful beneficiaries, possessors, entitlement holders and inheritors;

We, the living people, declare that these Sovereign Letters Patent fully restore and reclaim the assets of the land jurisdiction of aforesaid lands and assets that are a part of the North American Continent and also lay claim to the assets owed to these lands and peoples lying within the jurisdictions of the sea and air;

We, the living people, declare that these Sovereign Letters Patent duly served to the Principals responsible and to the International Community at Large clarify the identities, natures, and material interests of Parties to contracts and treaties and trusts that have otherwise been misrepresented and falsified, distorted and betrayed;

We, the living people, declare that neither we nor our nations are responsible for the fraud that has been perpetuated against us and our lands and our assets and against lands and assets of many other peoples and lands throughout the world by the Crown Temple and its agents;

We, the living people, issue these Sovereign Letters Patent to revive our nations, to uphold our national trusts for future generations, to ensure justice, to proclaim truth, and restore the true meaning of law under the guidance and protection of Divine Providence.

So say we, and we set our hands and seals before Him who gave us our authority:

Anna Maria Rieinger : I Was/ I Am/ I Will Be/Judge Appointed
James Clinton : I Was/ I Am/ I Will Be/Judge Appointed

I/we Anna Maria Rieinger certify that upon this 6th day of November in the year 2015, we have faithfully recorded our acts and sent original signed and sealed copies to: Pope Francis, Queen Elizabeth II, the United Nations Trust Committees, Secretary General Ki-Ban Moon, and the Bank of International Settlements: Anna Maria Rieinger

Declaration of Joint Sovereignty

November 6, 2015



On this Sixth Day of November in the Year 2015 we come together for the first time as a truly united People to proclaim and enjoy our rightful place as inheritors, caretakers, and joint sovereigns of air, of land, and of the seas of our nations and states and of our beloved universal and global home, the planet, Earth.

We, the Living Peoples of the United Colonies and the States of America and the Native American Nations with this Declaration of Joint Sovereignty and these attached Sovereign Letters Patent jointly declare our sovereignty and reaffirm The Declaration of Independence of 1776 written by Thomas Jefferson and confirm its rooted principles: that all men are created equal and endowed by their Creator with Natural and Unalienable rights and other material interests, among them the right to life, freedom, and the pursuit of happiness, to own and to benefit from our property both public and private, to worship, speak and communicate freely, to carry on trade and commerce as we see fit, to enjoy the full benefit of our labors, to hold the privacy of our homes and our bodies inviolate, to choose our occupations, to have remedy and redress from all wrongs, to enjoy the equal protection of our Public Laws guaranteed by Due Process and Consent, to be at peace and together, to wage war in our true mutual self-defense, to change and reprimand and repair our government and its institutions as we deem may best suit our needs and traditions, and to do all those things and have all rights, responsibilities, and prerogatives that are common and good among men and nations.

We, the Living Peoples of the United Colonies and the States of America and the Native American Nations have come to a time when change is necessary and treaties long established must be revisited and either renewed or destroyed to form a firm foundation for our mutual peace, prosperity, and future. In engaging this great task of review, reform, and renewal we solemnly promise each other the Good Faith and Good Will that all people are owed.

We, the Living Peoples of the United Colonies and the States of America and the Native American Nations jointly and severally repudiate all odious debts which have been accrued and alleged against us and our posterity by those operating the Federal United States in violation of their charters and treaties and in violation of international

law via a process of fraud upon the probate courts, falsification of civil records, identity theft, secretive hypothecated debt, breach of trust, fiduciary malfeasance, abuse of public resources for private gain, and who have pretended to represent us and our National Trusts while in fact enslaving us by proxy and deceiving us and the whole world via the use of a complex web of semantic deceptions and abuses of bankruptcy protection.

We, the Living Peoples of the United Colonies and States of America and the Native American Nations jointly and severally declare that all our respective nations and nation-states have been at peace for at least one hundred years and declare our desire and determination to remain at peace and promote the peace of the whole Earth.

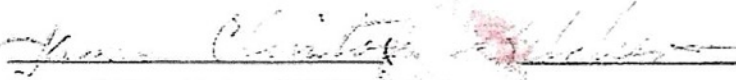
We, the Living Peoples of the United Colonies and States of America and the Native American Nations jointly and severally declare before all Mankind and before our Creator that it is our Irrevocable Will to be in harmony with each other and with the Earth, to restore the damage that has been done, to let go of the grief and the betrayals and injustices of the past, to heal our hearts and our lands, to deal honestly with each other and all men, to cherish the plants and the animals we have been given to care for, and to do our part to restore the sea and the air resources that have been destroyed by generations of mismanagement and pollution in the name of war for profit and greed.

We, the Living Peoples of the United Colonies and States of America and the Native American Nations jointly and severally declare that life, health, labor, inspiration, and natural resources are the things of true value on earth and that properly valuing and nurturing these to maximize their abundance throughout the Earth is the only true wealth.

We, the Living Peoples of the United Colonies and States of America and the Native American Nations jointly and severally declare that it is our Way and our Will that our nations and all nations join together in common cause to protect and nurture the life, the Natural rights, the property interests, and the peace of each man and woman so that all may have and enjoy and possess what is good in life and have it abundantly.

We, the Living Peoples of the United Colonies and States of America and the Native American Nations jointly and severally declare that our Law is the Law of the Land and we uphold the Truth that no creation is greater than its Creator, so that all states and nations and all corporations are less than those who create them: thus it is and was, and always shall be that those governments and institutions which men contrive to provide the public services they require can never claim to hold a position superior to any living man or woman and may only and at most assert the equal rights of each other man or woman so as to promote and ensure the peace and safety of all.

So say we without reservation and without representation and without the United States, Incorporated, and without any part, franchise, or territory of the inchoate Federal United States, and we attach our Sovereign Letters Patent for transmittal this day to the United Nations Security Council, the United Nations Trust Committee—North America, Pope Francis, Her Royal Majesty Elizabeth the Second, and United Nations Secretary General Ban Ki-Moon, and certify that it is done:


 _____ James Clinton Belcher, Heir of the
 King, I Was, I Am, I Will Be;


 _____ Anna Maria Riezinger, Heir of the
 King, I Was, I Am, I Will Be.

Transmittal date:

✽5 November 2015✽

From: Big Lake, Alaska

Mailing address:

c/o Box 520994

Big Lake, Alaska

RFD 99652

Sovereign Letters Patent

November 6, 2015

We, the living people, in whom the flesh lives and blood flows, who are inhabitants of the land acting upon our inherent sovereign nature and divine empowerment declare that the land and the seas and the air of our beloved planet belong to us as the true heirs and beneficiaries of the Earth;

We, the living people, declare and levy claim upon the National Trusts owed to the United Colonies of America and to the united States of America and all successors and derivatives thereof as the lawful beneficiaries, possessors, entitlement holders and inheritors;

We, the living people, further declare and establish that the Continental United States composed of fifty (50) organic states on the land is foreign with respect to the Federal United States and its fifty-seven (57) inchoate "States" operating in the international jurisdiction of the sea, and always has been--- all confusions otherwise notwithstanding;



We, the living people, declare that these Sovereign Letters Patent fully restore and reclaim the assets of the land jurisdiction of the Continental United States without exception and despite fiduciary trust fraud practiced against us and our nation;

We, the living people, declare that these Sovereign Letters Patent duly served to the Principals responsible and to the International Community at Large clarify the identities, natures, and material interests of Parties to contracts and treaties that have otherwise been misrepresented;

We, the living people, declare that neither we nor our nation is responsible for the fraud that has been perpetuated against us and our assets by the British-Controlled Federal United States;

We, the living people, issue these Sovereign Letters Patent to reiterate these facts, to uphold our exemption from ignorant and self-interested presumptions being made against us and our assets, and to reassert our Priority Creditor status and claim upon our assets that have been wrongfully involved in the bankruptcies, chicaneries, false claims, frauds, and wrong-doings of the Federal United States.

So say we, and we set our hands and seals before Him who gave us our authority:

 ()  : I Was/ I Am/ I Will Be/Judge
Appointed

 ()  : I Was/ I Am/ I Will Be/Judge
Appointed

Michael Stephen Young, 700 Fairbanks St. Fairbanks, AK 99709 907-388-8887

Notice to Principals is notice to Agents. Notice to Agents is notice to Principals.

Thompson v. Smith, 154 SE 579, 11 American Jurisprudence, Constitutional Law, section 329, page 1135 "The right of the Citizen to travel upon the public highways and to transport his property thereon, in the ordinary course of life and business, is a common right which he has under the right to enjoy life and liberty, to acquire and possess property, and to pursue happiness and safety. It includes the right, in so doing, to use the ordinary and usual conveyances of the day, and under the existing modes of travel, includes the right to drive a horse drawn carriage or wagon thereon or to operate an automobile thereon, for the usual and ordinary purpose of life and business." – **Thompson vs. Smith, supra.;**

Teche Lines vs. Danforth, Miss., 12 S.2d 784 "... the right of the citizen to drive on a public street with freedom from police interference... is a fundamental constitutional right" -**White, 97 Cal.App.3d.141, 158 Cal.Rptr. 562, 566-67 (1979)** "citizens have a right to drive upon the public streets of the District of Columbia or any other city absent a constitutionally sound reason for limiting their access."

Caneisha Mills v. D.C. 2009 "The use of the automobile as a necessary adjunct to the earning of a livelihood in modern life requires us in the interest of realism to conclude that the RIGHT to use an automobile on the public highways partakes of the nature of a liberty within the meaning of the Constitutional guarantees. . ."

Berberian v. Lussier (1958) 139 A2d 869, 872, See also: Schecter v. Killingsworth, 380 P.2d 136, 140; 93 Ariz. 273 (1963). "The right to operate a motor vehicle [an automobile] upon the public streets and highways is not a mere privilege. It is a right of liberty, the enjoyment of which is protected by the guarantees of the federal and state constitutions."

Adams v. City of Pocatello, 416 P.2d 46, 48; 91 Idaho 99 (1966). "A traveler has an equal right to employ an automobile as a means of transportation and to occupy the public highways with other vehicles in common use."

Campbell v. Walker, 78 Atl. 601, 603, 2 Boyce (Del.) 41. "The owner of an automobile has the same right as the owner of other vehicles to use the highway,* * * A traveler on foot has the same right to the use of the public highways as an automobile or any other vehicle."

Simeone v. Lindsay, 65 Atl. 778, 779; Hannigan v. Wright, 63 Atl. 234, 236. "The RIGHT of the citizen to DRIVE on the public street with freedom from police interference, unless he is engaged in suspicious conduct associated in some manner with criminality is a FUNDAMENTAL CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT which must be protected by the courts."

People v. Horton 14 Cal. App. 3rd 667 (1971) "The right to make use of an automobile as a vehicle of travel along the highways of the state, is no longer an open question. The owners therefore have the same rights in the roads and streets as the drivers of horses or those riding a bicycle or traveling in some other vehicle."

House v. Cramer, 112 N.W. 3; 134 Iowa 374; Farnsworth v. Tampa Electric Co. 57 So. 233, 237, 62 Fla. 166. "The automobile may be used with safety to other users of the highway, and in its proper use upon the highways there is an equal right with the users of other vehicles properly upon the highways. The law recognizes such right of use upon general principles."

Brinkman v Pacholike, 84 N.E. 762, 764, 41 Ind. App. 662, 666. "The law does not denounce motor carriages, as such, on public ways. They have an equal right with other vehicles in common use to occupy the streets and roads. It is improper to say that the driver of the horse has rights in the roads superior to the driver of the automobile. Both have the right to use the easement."

Indiana Springs Co. v. Brown, 165 Ind. 465, 468. U.S. Supreme Court says No License Necessary To Drive Automobile On Public Highways/Streets No License Is Necessary Copy and Share Freely

YHVH.name 2 2 "A highway is a public way open and free to any one who has occasion to pass along it on foot or with any kind of vehicle."

Schlesinger v. City of Atlanta, 129 S.E. 861, 867, 161 Ga. 148, 159; **Holland v. Shackelford**, 137 S.E. 2d 298, 304, 220 Ga. 104; **Stavola v. Palmer**, 73 A.2d 831, 838, 136 Conn. 670 "There can be no question of the right of automobile owners to occupy and use the public streets of cities, or highways in the rural districts."

Liebrecht v. Crandall, 126 N.W. 69, 110 Minn. 454, 456 "The word 'automobile' connotes a pleasure vehicle designed for the transportation of persons on highways."

American Mutual Liability Ins. Co., vs. Chaput, 60 A.2d 118, 120; 95 NH 200

Motor Vehicle: 18 USC Part 1 Chapter 2 section 31 definitions: "(6) Motor vehicle. – The term "motor vehicle" means every description of carriage or other contrivance propelled or drawn by mechanical power and used for commercial purposes on the highways..." 10) The term "used for commercial purposes" means the carriage of persons or property for any fare, fee, rate, charge or other consideration, or directly or indirectly in connection with any business, or other undertaking intended for profit. "A motor vehicle or automobile for hire is a motor vehicle, other than an automobile stage, used for the transportation of persons for which remuneration is received."

International Motor Transit Co. vs. Seattle, 251 P. 120 The term 'motor vehicle' is different and broader than the word 'automobile.'"

City of Dayton vs. DeBrosse, 23 NE.2d 647, 650; 62 Ohio App. 232 "Thus self-driven vehicles are classified according to the use to which they are put rather than according to the means by which they are propelled" – Ex Parte Hoffert, 148 NW 20 "

The Supreme Court, in **Arthur v. Morgan**, 112 U.S. 495, 5 S.Ct. 241, 28 L.Ed. 825, held that carriages were properly classified as household effects, and we see no reason that automobiles should not be similarly disposed of."

Hillhouse v United States, 152 F. 163, 164 (2nd Cir. 1907). "...a citizen has the right to travel upon the public highways and to transport his property thereon..."

State vs. Johnson, 243 P. 1073; **Cummins vs. Homes**, 155 P. 171; **Packard vs. Banton**, 44 S.Ct. 256; **Hadfield vs. Lundin**, 98 Wash 516, **Willis vs. Buck**, 263 P. 1 982; **Barney vs. Board of Railroad Commissioners**, 17 P.2d 82 "The use of the highways for the purpose of travel and transportation is not a mere privilege, but a common and fundamental Right of which the public and the individual cannot be rightfully deprived."

Chicago Motor Coach vs. Chicago, 169 NE 22; **Ligare vs. Chicago**, 28 NE 934; **Boon vs. Clark**, 214 SSW 607; 25 Am.Jur. (1st) **Highways Sect.163** "the right of the Citizen to travel upon the highway and to transport his property thereon in the ordinary course of life and business... is the usual and ordinary right of the Citizen, a right common to all."

Ex Parte Dickey, (Dickey vs. Davis), 85 SE 781 "Every Citizen has an unalienable RIGHT to make use of the public highways of the state; every Citizen has full freedom to travel from place to place in the enjoyment of life and liberty."

People v. Nothaus, 147 Colo. 210. "No State government entity has the power to allow or deny passage on the highways, byways, nor waterways... transporting his vehicles and personal property for either recreation or business, but by being subject only to local regulation i.e., safety, caution, traffic lights, speed limits, etc. Travel is not a privilege requiring licensing, vehicle registration, or forced insurances."

Chicago Coach Co. v. City of Chicago, 337 Ill. 200, 169 N.E. 22. "Traffic infractions are not a crime." **People v. Battle** "Persons faced with an unconstitutional licensing law which purports to require a license as a prerequisite to exercise of right... may ignore the law and engage with impunity in exercise of such right."

Shuttlesworth v. Birmingham 394 U.S. 147 (1969). U.S. Supreme Court says No License Necessary To Drive Automobile On Public Highways/Streets No License Is Necessary Copy and Share Freely
YHVH.name 3 "The word 'operator' shall not include any person who solely transports his own property

and who transports no persons or property for hire or compensation." Statutes at Large California Chapter 412 p.83 "Highways are for the use of the traveling public, and all have the right to use them in a reasonable and proper manner; the use thereof is an inalienable right of every citizen."

Escobedo v. State 35 C2d 870 in 8 Cal Jur 3d p.27 "RIGHT — A legal RIGHT, a constitutional RIGHT means a RIGHT protected by the law, by the constitution, but government does not create the idea of RIGHT or original RIGHTS; it acknowledges them. . . ."

Bouvier's Law Dictionary, 1914, p. 2961. "Those who have the right to do something cannot be licensed for what they already have the right to do, as such a license would be meaningless."

City of Chicago v Collins 51 NE 907, 910. "A license means leave to do a thing which the licensor could prevent."

Blatz Brewing Co. v. Collins, 160 P.2d 37, 39; 69 Cal. A. 2d 639. "The object of a license is to confer a right or power, which does not exist without it."

Payne v. Massey (19__) 196 SW 2nd 493, 145 Tex 273. "The court makes it clear that a license relates to qualifications to engage in profession, business, trade or calling; thus, when merely traveling without compensation or profit, outside of business enterprise or adventure with the corporate state, no license is required of the natural individual traveling for personal business, pleasure and transportation."

Wingfield v. Fielder 2d Ca. 3d 213 (1972). "If [state] officials construe a vague statute unconstitutionally, the citizen may take them at their word, and act on the assumption that the statute is void."

Shuttlesworth v. Birmingham 394 U.S. 147 (1969). "With regard particularly to the U.S. Constitution, it is elementary that a Right secured or protected by that document cannot be overthrown or impaired by any state police authority."

Donnolly vs. Union Sewer Pipe Co., 184 US 540; Lafarier vs. Grand Trunk R.R. Co., 24 A. 848;

O'Neil vs. Providence Amusement Co., 108 A. 887. "The right to travel (called the right of free ingress to other states, and egress from them) is so fundamental that it appears in the Articles of Confederation, which governed our society before the Constitution."

(Paul v. Virginia). "[T]he right to travel freely from State to State ... is a right broadly assertable against private interference as well as governmental action. Like the right of association, it is a virtually unconditional personal right, guaranteed by the Constitution to us all."

(U.S. Supreme Court, Shapiro v. Thompson). EDGERTON, Chief Judge: "Iron curtains have no place in a free world. ... 'Undoubtedly the right of locomotion, the right to remove from one place to another according to inclination, is an attribute of personal liberty, and the right, ordinarily, of free transit from or through the territory of any State is a right secured by the Constitution.'"

Williams v. Fears, 179 U.S. 270, 274, 21 S.Ct. 128, 45 L.Ed. 186. "Our nation has thrived on the principle that, outside areas of plainly harmful conduct, every American is left to shape his own life as he thinks best, do what he pleases, go where he pleases."

Id., at 197. Kent vs. Dulles see Vestal, Freedom of Movement, 41 Iowa L.Rev. 6, 13—14. "The validity of restrictions on the freedom of movement of particular individuals, both substantively and procedurally, is precisely the sort of matter that is the peculiar domain of the courts." Comment, 61 Yale L.J. at page 187. "a person detained for an investigatory stop can be questioned but is "not obliged to answer, answers may not be compelled, and refusal to answer furnishes no basis for an arrest." Justice White, *Hiibel* "Automobiles have the right to use the highways of the State on an equal footing with other vehicles."

Cumberland Telephone. & Telegraph Co. v Yeiser 141 Kentucky 15. "Each citizen has the absolute right to choose for himself the mode of conveyance he desires, whether it be by wagon or carriage, by horse, motor or electric car, or by bicycle, or astride of a horse, subject to the sole condition that he will observe all those requirements that are known as the law of the road."

Swift v City of Topeka, 43 U.S. Supreme Court says: "No License Necessary To Drive Automobile On Public Highways/Streets No License Is Necessary Copy and Share Freely YHVH.name 4 Kansas 671, 674.

The Supreme Court said in U.S. v Mersky (1960) 361 U.S. 431: *An administrative regulation, of course, is not a "statute." A traveler on foot has the same right to use of the public highway as an automobile or any other vehicle.*

Cecchi v. Lindsay, 75 Atl. 376, 377, 1 Boyce (Del.) 185. *Automotive vehicles are lawful means of conveyance and have equal rights upon the streets with horses and carriages.*

Chicago Coach Co. v. City of Chicago, 337 Ill. 200, 205; See also: Christy v. Elliot, 216 Ill. 31; Ward v. Meredith, 202 Ill. 66; Shinkle v. McCullough, 116 Ky. 960; Butler v. Cabe, 116 Ark. 26, 28-29.

...automobiles are lawful vehicles and have equal rights on the highways with horses and carriages.

Daily v. Maxwell, 133 S.W. 351, 354. Matson v. Dawson, 178 N.W. 2d 588, 591. *A farmer has the same right to the use of the highways of the state, whether on foot or in a motor vehicle, as any other citizen.*

Draffin v. Massey, 92 S.E.2d 38, 42. *Persons may lawfully ride in automobiles, as they may lawfully ride on bicycles.*

Doherty v. Ayer, 83 N.E. 677, 197 Mass. 241, 246; Molway v. City of Chicago, 88 N.E. 485, 486, 239 Ill. 486; Smiley v. East St. Louis Ry. Co., 100 N.E. 157, 158. *"A soldier's personal automobile is part of his 'household goods[.]'"*

U.S. v Bomar, C.A.5(Tex.), 8 F.3d 226, 235" 19A Words and Phrases – Permanent Edition (West) pocket part 94. *"[I]t is a jury question whether ... an automobile ... is a motor vehicle[.]"*

United States v Johnson, 718 F.2d 1317, 1324 (5th Cir. 1983). *Other right to use an automobile cases:*
– EDWARDS VS. CALIFORNIA, 314 U.S. 160 – TWINING VS NEW JERSEY, 211 U.S. 78 – WILLIAMS VS. FEARS, 179 U.S. 270, AT 274 – CRANDALL VS. NEVADA, 6 WALL. 35, AT 43-44 – THE PASSENGER CASES, 7 HOWARD 287, AT 492 – U.S. VS. GUEST, 383 U.S. 745, AT 757-758 (1966) – GRIFFIN VS. BRECKENRIDGE, 403 U.S. 88, AT 105-106 (1971) – CALIFANO VS. TORRES, 435 U.S. 1, AT 4, note 6 – SHAPIRO VS. THOMPSON, 394 U.S. 618 (1969) – CALIFANO VS. AZNAVORIAN, 439 U.S. 170, AT 176 (1978) Look the above citations up in American Jurisprudence. Some citations may be paraphrased.